

**ECE 464/564: Digital Signal Processing - Winter 2020**  
**Homework 7**

**Due: March 3, 2020 (Tuesday)**

1. (a) The system function of a discrete-time system is given by

$$H(z) = \frac{10}{1 - e^{0.3}z^{-1}} - \frac{10}{1 - e^{-0.6}z^{-1}}.$$

Assume that this discrete-time filter was designed by the impulse invariance method with  $T_d = 3$ , i.e.,  $h[n] = T_d h_c(nT_d)$ , where  $h_c(t)$  is real. Find the system function  $H_c(s)$  of a continuous-time filter that could have been the basis for the design. Plot the frequency response (in terms of magnitude and phase) for both the continuous-time and discrete-time filters using MATLAB.

- (b) The system function of a discrete-time system is given by

$$H(z) = \frac{3 + \frac{3}{4}z^{-1}}{1 + \frac{1}{4}z^{-1} - \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}}.$$

Assume that  $H(z)$  was obtained by the bilinear transform method with  $T_d = 2$ . Find the system function  $H_c(s)$  of a continuous-time filter that could have been the basis for the design. Plot the frequency response (in terms of magnitude and phase) for both the continuous-time and discrete-time filters using MATLAB.

(Hint: Use commands `freqs` and `freqz` to get the frequency responses.)

2. Design the system function  $H_1(z)$  of the lowest-order Butterworth filter and the system function  $H_2(z)$  of the lowest-order Chebyshev Type I filter that meet the following specifications:

$$\begin{aligned} 0.95 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 1, \quad 0 \leq |\omega| \leq 0.4\pi, \\ |H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.1, \quad 0.6\pi \leq |\omega| \leq \pi. \end{aligned}$$

Assume that  $T_d = 1$  and aliasing will not be a problem. For each of the filter design (i.e.,  $H_1(z)$  and  $H_2(z)$ ), answer the following questions:

- (a) Sketch the tolerance bounds on the magnitude of the frequency response  $|H_c(j\Omega)|$  of the continuous-time filter such that after application of the impulse invariance method, i.e.,  $h[n] = T_d h_c(nT_d)$ , the resulting discrete-time filter will satisfy the given design specifications.
- (b) Determine the filter parameters such that the continuous-time filter tightly meets the specifications determined in part (a).
- (c) Determine system function of the continuous-time filter and get system function of the discrete-time filter by impulse invariance. (Hint: to simplify the calculation, `zp2tf` function can be used for calculating transfer function, and `residue` function can be used to do partial fraction expansion in MATLAB.)
- (d) Plot the magnitude of the resulting discrete-time filter using MATLAB.

3. *Bonus question (equivalent to 1 homework)*: Download the two attached files. A piece of music is added with a high-pass noise. Please design a low-pass filter to eliminate this noise. The specification of that high-pass noise is:  $f_{stop} = 10$  kHz and  $f_{pass} = 12$  kHz. The original music has a sample rate equals to  $f_{sample} = 44.1$  kHz.

You can use command `sound` in MATLAB to play the music (`sound(y, fs)` sends audio signal  $y$  to the speaker at sample rate  $f_s$ ). Choose one of the following filter types to design the filter in MATLAB:

- Chebyshev type I
- Chebyshev type II
- Butterworth

Fill out the attached MATLAB code with calculated design variables and include generated plots.