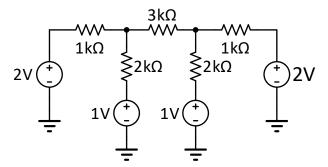
## FINAL EXAMINATION

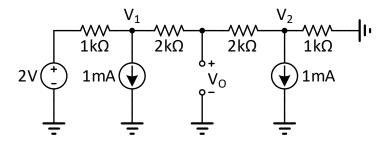
## **ECE 580**

December 14, 2023

1. Analyze the circuit shown. Warning: look for a shortcut!!



2. Analyze the circuit shown using inter-reciprocity.

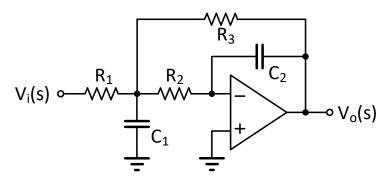


For extra credit, find  $V_1$  and  $V_2$ .

3. The Rauch filter shown has a transfer function (assume ideal opamp)

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 \cdot R_1 \cdot R_2 \cdot C_1 \cdot C_2 + s \cdot C_2 \cdot \left(R_1 + R_2 + \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_3}\right) + \frac{R_1}{R_3}}.$$

If  $R_1 = 2R_2 = 2R_3$  and pole Q is  $Q = 1/\sqrt{3}$ , what should be the ratio  $C_1/C_2$ ?



For extra credit, find the requirements for the DC gain  $A_0$  and the pole Q so that the minimum capacitance spread  $(\mathcal{C}_1/\mathcal{C}_2 \text{ or } \mathcal{C}_2/\mathcal{C}_1)$  can be 1. **Hint:** consider the requirements for  $A_0$  and Q so that there is real solution for  $R_2/R_3$  when  $\mathcal{C}_1=\mathcal{C}_2$ .