

# ECE627 PROJECT

## Design of a Delta-Sigma A/D Converter

Due: June 10, 2024

Design a delta-sigma ( $\Delta\Sigma$ ) ADC for the following specifications:

Signal bandwidth	20kHz
Clock frequency	Less than 10MHz
Accuracy	At least 17 bits

Design tasks:

1. Choose an architecture. Justify your choice in terms of performance, power dissipation, complexity etc.
2. Carry out the theoretical design: find the STF and NTF, draw the block diagram in terms of delay elements, adders, comparators, DACs etc.
3. Plot the pole-zero patterns, and the NTF and STF gain-frequency curves.
4. Simulate the SNR vs. input sine-wave amplitude characteristics.
5. Perform scaling for optimum dynamic range performance.
6. Design and draw the switched-capacitor realization of the ADC loop, considering the  $kT/C$  noise.
7. Simulate the switched capacitor realization in any Circuit Simulator such as Spectre/Spice.
8. Find the minimum slew rate needed by the opamps when the output is allowed to slew only for 20% of the settling time available.
9. Design and draw a decimation filter to follow the  $\Delta\Sigma$  loop.
10. Simulate the overall performance of the complete ADC in MATLAB.
11. Analyze and describe the nonideal effects influencing the performance: finite opamp gain, finite opamp bandwidth, slew rate, capacitor mismatch, analog noise, digital round-off errors etc.

The report must be typed and short (5-6 pages maximum, not counting the Appendix). It must contain a table with achieved performance, including the total capacitance value (after optimization), an Appendix with the MATLAB code, and any netlists used for circuit simulations.